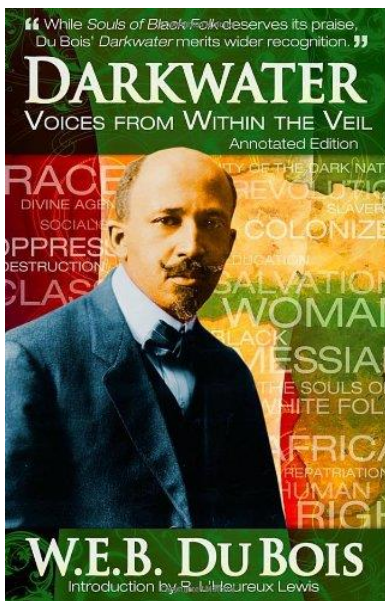
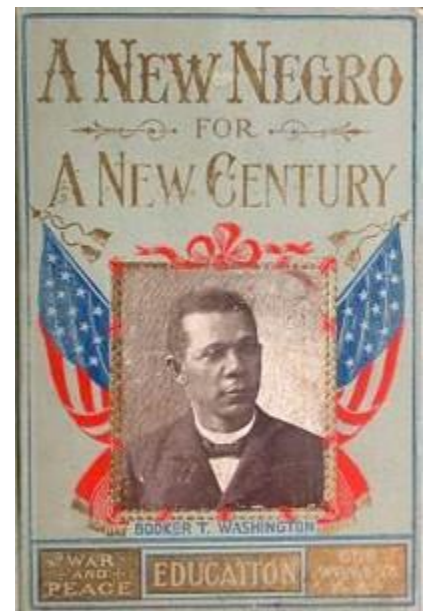


Booker T Washington

- founded the Tuskegee Institute
- Wanted to achieve vocational skills rather than agitate for social equality
- limited ambitions to obtaining a vocation and raising standards of living
- Atlanta Compromise



W.E.B Du Bois

- first African American to receive a Ph.D. from Harvard
- agitated for full social equality and refused to settle for an inferior social and economic status
- African Americans should receive a liberal and professional education
- launched the Niagra Movement
- Condemned the Atlanta Compromise
- Launched the NAACP

Marcus Garvey

- Established the Universal Negro Improvement Association
- Believed "Black is Beautiful"
- Opposed cooperation with white in organizations like the NAACP
- Founded African-American businesses such as the Black Star Line
- Started a "Back to Africa" movement
- Urged African Americans to separate from whites and rely upon themselves

